## **Differences At-a-Glance**

## Underachievers...

## **Selective Consumers...**

do not understand causes or cures	can explain both the problem and possible solutions
are dependent and reactive	are independent and proactive
tend to withdraw	tend to rebel
respect or fear authority figures	see teachers as adversaries; can be contentious
need both structure and Imposed limits	require little structure; need "breathing room"
exhibit uniformly wear performance	exhibit performance that varies relative to the teacher and/or content
generally require family intervention	can usually be dealt with within school resources
may change over the long term	may change "overnight"
are often perfectionistic; nothing they do is ever good enough	are frequently satisfied with their accomplishments
have a poor academic self-image	see themselves as academically able

What are some characteristics that underachievers and selective consumers may have in common? There are at least four:

- 1. Their socialization with classmates may be impaired.
- 2. They prefer a "family" vs. a "factory" classroom atmosphere.
- 3. They need to change both their behaviors and their attitudes.
- 4. They may need guidance or counseling to achieve academic success.